

mohsen_shamsi1360@yahoo.com :

// :

// :

(% /) (% /) (% /)

(%)

(%)

(%)

(% /)

(%)

$(p < /)$

Ahmadi 1999;)

(Abolmaali and Saberi 1999

(Hosseyini 1995)

(Rafyee and Senejanian 2003)

.(Junson and Juns 2000)

(Erlick 2003; Grisso et al. 2005)

(Ahmadi 1999 Abolmaali and Saberi 1999)

Douki et al.)

(2003

Sharon and)

(Reeder Leonide 2001

/

(RafyeeFar and Parsinia 2002)

Eftekhary)

(1999

)

(

Rafyee and)

(Senejanian 2003

–
(Seng and Paluzzi 2008)

(Heise et al. 1994)

(Crisp and Stamk 2000)

Aghakhani et al.)

(2002 (Azizi 2001)

)
(
)
(
)
(
SPSS
)
(

($p = /$)

SPSS

($p = /$)

()

($p = /$)

/ ± / / ± /

/ ± /

($p = /$)

% / % /

% % /

(% /)

($p = /$)

(% /)

(% /)

(% /)

()

($p = /$)

()

(%)

($p = /$)

(%)

(%)

(%)

($p > /$)

(%)

(%)

(%)

()

(Walton et al. 2005)

Kumar et al.)

.(2005

(% /)
(% /) (% /)
(% /)+

.(Jahanfar et al. 2004)

(Sharon and Reeder Leonide 2001)

(Motavalayee 2003)

%

(Straus and Gelles 1990)

%

.(Motavalayee 2003)

Mery)

(etal. 2007

.(Sagesrano et al. 2007)

.(Nasrmajid 1999)

Azami and Aghaye)

.(2003

()

Mirzababae Aghakhani 2002)
(Inanlo etal. 2002 1998

-

Mellisan)
(etal. 2008

Walton)
(etal. 2005

()
() ()

(Maria 2000)

(Gharedaghy 2001 Bakhtiari 2003)

()

l...

/

/

/

/

()

References

- Abolmaali, K. and Saberi, L., 1999. Mental health women. *Savalan press Tehran* [In Persian].
- Aghakhani, KH., Aghabiglooyee, A. and Chehreyee, A., 2002. The survey of physical violence in women referring law medicine center in Tehran . *Journal of iran university of medical science* **9**(31), pp. 84-89 [In Persian].
- Ahmadi, N., 1999. Second sex . Tehran *Toseyee press. Tehran*), pp. 14-19_[In Persian].
- Azami, M. and Aghaye, A., 2003. The survey of demographic women with violence domestic . *Congress in addiction khorasgan university of medical science*. pp, 44 [In Persian].
- Azizi, F., 2001. The report of violence against woman. *Tehran university press Tehran*, pp 48.
- Bakhtiari, A., and Omid Bakhsh, N., 2003. Assessment of causes and effects of violence against women in the family in cases referred to Legal Medical Center. *Journal of Legal Medicine of Islamic Republic of Iran*. **31**(9) pp. 131-127[In Persian].
- Crisp, D. and Stamk, B., 2000. Reducing domestic violence: monitoring costs and evaluation needs. *Crime Reduction Research Series, University of London*.
- Douki, S., Nacef, F., Belhadj, A., Bouasker, A. and Ghachem, R., 2003. Violence against women in Arab and Islamic countries. *Archives of Women's Mental Health*, **6**(3), pp. 165-71.
- Eftekhary, A., 1999. Violence domestic and society. *Safir press Tehran* [In Persian].
- Erlick, RG., 2003. Violence against women in North America. *Archives of Women's Mental Health*, **6**(3), pp. 185-91.
- Gharedaghy, H., 2001. Violence against women. *Journal of kousar*. **2**(10), pp 60-66.
- Grisso, JA., Schwarz, DF., Hirschinger N., Brensinger, C. and Santanna, J., 2005. Violent injuries among women in urban area. *LDI Issue Brief*, **5**(4), pp. 1-4.
- Heise, L., Pitanguy, J. and Germian, A., 1994. Violence against women; the hidden health burden. *World Bank Discussion Paper*, No.255, Washington DC, World Bank,
- Hossyni, M., 1995. Nursing and health society. *Boshry press . Tehran* [In Persian].
- Inanlo, M., Haghandost, F. and Mashayekhy, F., 2002. The relationship between violence domestic and demographic trait. *Quarterly of nursing and midwife iran university of medical sciences* **1**(13), pp 57-65 [In Persian].
- Jahanfar, S., Malekzadegan, A. and Jamshidi, R., 2004. The prevalence of violence domestic between women with pregnancy referring to hospital Tehran. *Quarterly journal nursing iran university of medical science*. **15**(33) pp. 93-99.
- Junson, B. and Junson, C., 2000. The domestiv violence: In: Murry J, Apgar B, editors. *Women's health care handbook*. 2nd ed., pp. 92-101.
- Kumar, S., Jeyaseelan, L., Suresh, S. and Ahuja, RC., 2005. Domestic violence and its mental health correlates in Indian women. *Br J Psychiatry*, **187**, pp. 62-7.
- Maria, R., 2000. Women physical abuse. Gharachedaghy M. [Persian translator]. 1st ed. Tehran. *Scientific publication*. pp. 227-228.

- Mellissa, TE. and Cyntia, WI., 2008. American Indiana and European American woman perception of domestic violence. *Journal of family violence*, **23**(1), pp. 11-25.
- Mery, MO., Hoan, BU., Yanza, GF. and Kristy, HO., 2007. Risk factor for abusive relationship: a study of Vietnamese America immigrant women. *Journal of student in family planning*. **38**(2), pp. 73-88.
- Mirzababayee, O., 1998. The relationship between economical with violence domestic MS thesis *Arak nursing science faculty* [In Persian].
- Motavalayee, M. and Alian, F., 2003. The disturbiution of kind wife abuse in karaj city. *Health family congress*. pp. 24-25.
- Nasrmajid, L., 1999. The survey of some factors between women and partner for violence domestic. MS thesis *Esfahan university of medical science* [In Persian].
- Rafiefar, S. and Parsinia, S., 2002. Violence against woman. *Tandiss press. Tehran*. pp. 29-30.
- Rafyee, H. and Senejanian, KH., 2003. Psychology and science behavior. *Arjmand press Tehran* [In Persian].
- Sagesrano, Lm., Heavy, CL. and Christensen, A., 2007. Perceived power and physical violence in marital conflict. *J Soc Issues*. **55**(8), pp. 65-79.
- Seng, J. and Paluzzi, P., 2008 .A conceptual fromwork for research of lifetime violence stress and childbearing. *J Midwifery Women Health*. **17**(5), pp. 337-346.
- Sharon, J. and Reeder Leonide, L., 2001. Violence toward women in the childering years. *Maternity nursing*. Philadelphia, lippincott, pp:891.
- Straus, MA. and Gelles, RJ., 1990. Physical violence in American families. *NG*, **48**, pp. 101-103.
- Walton, M. , Manganello, J., Frye, V. and Campbell, JC. , 2005. Risk factors for intimate partner violence and associated injury among urban women. *Journal of Community Health*. **30**(5) , pp377-89.