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(Hamberaeus and Sjolín 1979; Fergusson et al. 1981; Chandra 1979; Downham et al. 1976; Fergusson et al. 1987; Golding et al. 1982; Newton 1979).

(Richards et al. 2002; Anderson et al. 1999; Gorman and Pollitt 1992; Lucas and Morley 1994; Villar et al. 1984).

(Borresen 1983)

(Barker 1994; Hoefler and Hardy 1929; Menkes 1977; Douglas 1969; Touwen 1976).

(Smith and Gerber 1993)

(Taylor and Wadsworth 1984; Rodgers 1978; Rogan and Gladen 1993; Richards et al. 2002).

(Atkinson et al. 1990; Doyle et al. 1992; Garrow et al. 1993; Hamberaeus and Sjolín 1979; Barker 1994).

(Barker 1994)

(Broad 1872; Florey et al. 1995; Hoefler and Hardy 1929; Lanting et al. 1994; Menkes 1977; Taylor and Wadsworth 1984)

(Douglas 1954; Fergusson et al. 1981; Grummer-Strawn 1993; Morrow-Tlucak et al. 1988; Oski 1993)

(Fergusson et al. 1982; Greene 1980; Rodgers 1978; Rogan and Gladen 1993; Rogerson 1939).

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.(Martyn et al. 1996)

.(Touwen 1976)

(Barker 1994; Douglas 1954; Martyn et al. 1996).

(Garrow et al. 1993; Barker 1994; Grummer-Strawn 1993; Greene 1980; Gorman and Pollitt 1992).

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(Taylor and Wadsworth 1984; Rodgers 1978; Rogan and Gladen 1993; Martyn et al. 1996).

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(Gerber and Smith 1993)

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(Atkinson et al. 1990)

(Stuart-Macdam 1995)

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(Bowlby 1969)

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(Hwang 1978)

(Santrock 1995)

(Lucas et al. 1992; Morgan et al. 1993; MacArthur et al. 1992; Holland and Rabbitt 1991; Oates and Sheldon 1987; Sarafino 1990).

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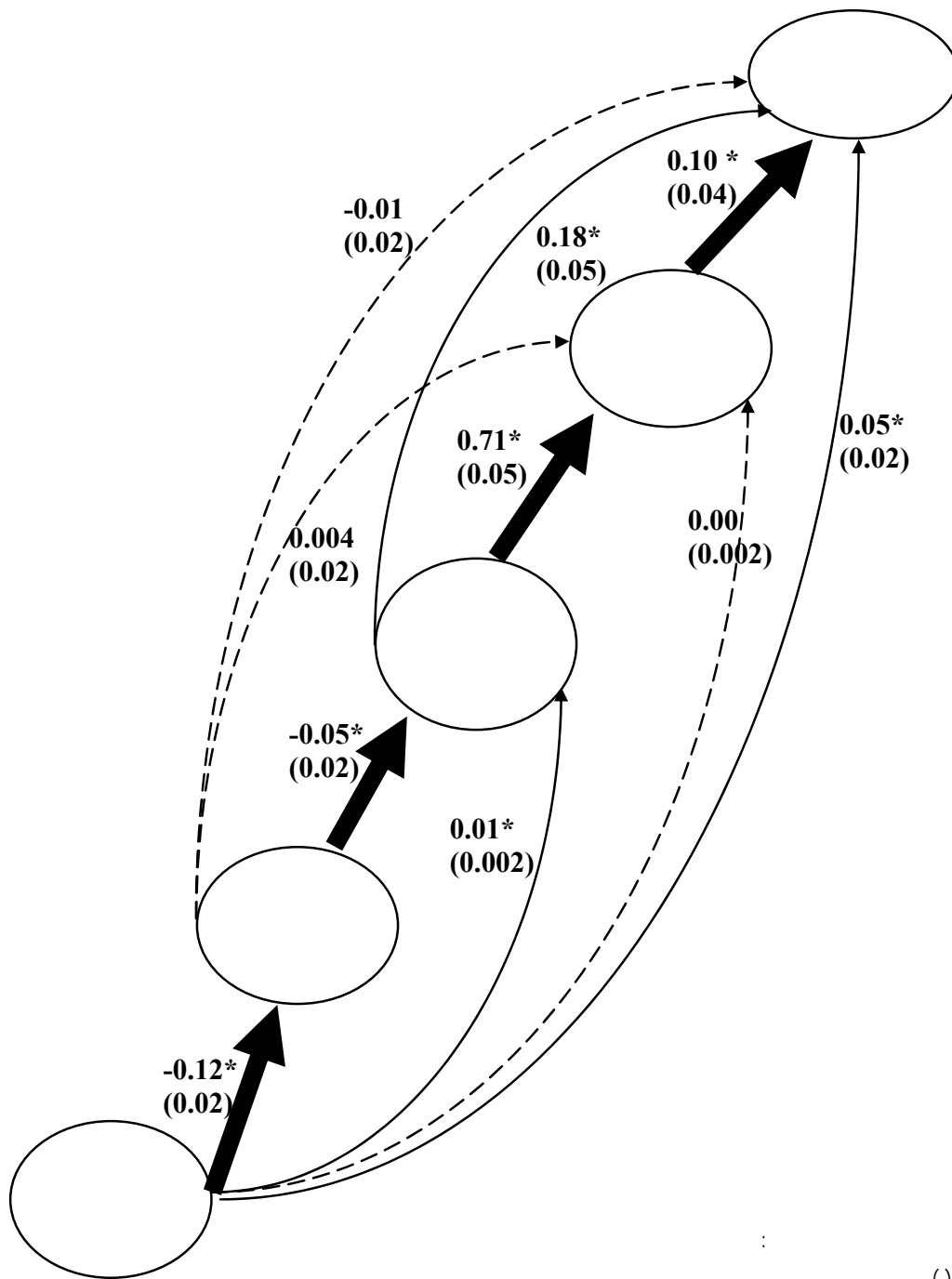
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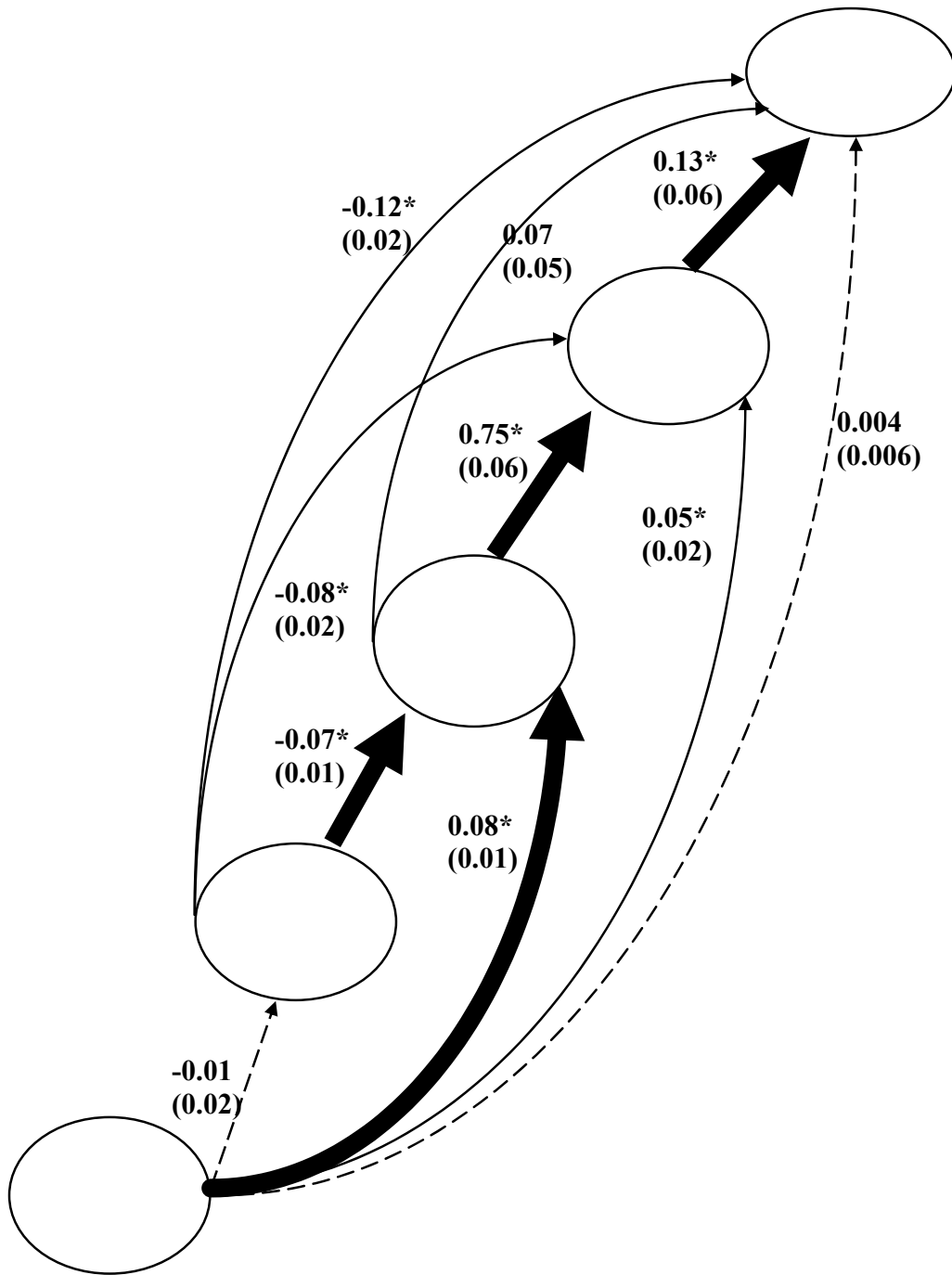
فلش سیاه مقطع:

فلش سیاه باریک:

(P < 0.05)

() Goodness of Fit Index=GFI
() Adjusted Goodness of Index=AGFI

GFI=1.00; AGFI=0.99; n=2548)



فلش سیاه مقطع:

فلش سیاه باریک:

(P < 0.05)

) Goodness of Fit Index=GFI

) Adjusted Goodness of Index=AGFI

(GFI=1.00; AGFI=0.98; n=2814)

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