

nejatsan@tums.ac.ir

// : // :

.(WHO 2007)

.(Peto et al. 1996)

.(Bartecchi et al.1994)

/

(Strepple et al. 2007)

%

(Murray and Lopez 1997)

The Global Youth )  
Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group  
(2002

(Peto 1994)

(WHO 1996)

« » « »

(WHO 2007)

CDC )

(1994

( )

)

(WHO 2007;

(  
(Holloway and Wheeler 2002)

( )

( )

)

(  
( )

.(WHO 2001)

.(Tickle et al. 2001)

:

)

.(

.( )

.(Scragg et al. 2003)

.(Tucker et al.1996)

Ertas )

% /

.(2007

.( )

.( )



---

"	"
"	"
"	"
"	"
"	"
"	"
"	"

---

Human Services. Preventing Tobacco Use Among Young People: A Report of the Surgeon General, 1994. Atlanta, Georgia: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, office on smoking and health.

Ertas, N., 2007. Factors associated with stages of cigarette smoking among Turkish youth. *The European Journal of Public Health*. **17**(2), pp.155-161.

Holloway, I., Wheeler, S., 2002. Qualitative Research in Nursing. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Blackwell: London.

Murray, C.G.L., Lopez, A.D., 1997. Alternative projections of mortality and disease by cause, 1990-2020: global burden of disease study. *Lancet*. **349**, pp.1498-1504

Noland, M.P., Kryscio, R.J., Hinkle, J., Riggs, R.S., Linville, L.H., Ford, V.Y. and Tucker, T.C., 1996. Relationship of personal tobacco-raising, parental smoking, and other factors to tobacco use among adolescents living in a tobacco-producing region. *Addict Behav.* **21**(3), pp.349-61.

Peto, R., Lopez, A.D., Boreham, J., Thun, M., Heath, C.J. and Doll, R., 1996. Mortality From Smoking Worldwide. *BR Med Bull.* **52**, pp. 12-21.

Peto, R., 1994. Smoking and death: the past 40 years and the next 40. *BMJ.* **309**, pp. 937-939.

Scragg, R., Laugesen, M. and Robinson, E., 2003. Prenatal smoking and related

Bartecchi, C.E., MacKenzie, T.D. and Schrier, R.W., 1994. The Human Costs of Tobacco Use First of Two Parts. *NEJM.* **330** (13), pp. 907-912.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 1994. Use Department of Health and



- Favourite movie stars, their tobacco use in contemporary movies, and its association with adolescent smoking. *Tob. Control*, **10**, pp.16-22.
- World Health Organization. 2001. Tobacco-Control Policy Workshop: Date: Wednesday, July 18, 2001 .[Online]. Available from: [http://www.who.int/school\\_youth\\_health/media/en/453.pdf](http://www.who.int/school_youth_health/media/en/453.pdf) [Cited 2007 Sep 26].
- World Health Organization. 2007. Why is tobacco a public health priority?. [Online]. Available from: [http://www.who.int/tobacco/health\\_priority/en/index.html](http://www.who.int/tobacco/health_priority/en/index.html) [Cited 2007 Sep 26].
- World Health Organization. 1996. Tobacco or health: a global status report.
- World Health Organization. 2007. About youth and tobacco. [Online]. Available from: <http://www.who.int/tobacco/research/youth/about/en/index.html> 1 [Cited 2007 Sep 26].
- behaviours influence adolescent tobacco smoking: results from the 2001 New Zealand national survey of 4th form students. *Journal of The New Zealand Medical Association*, [online] 12-december. **116**, pp, 1187. Available from: <http://www.nzma.org.nz/journal/116-1187/707> [Cited 2007 Sep 26].
- Streppel, M.T., Boshuizen, H.C., Ocké, M.C., Kok, F.J. and Kromhout, D. 2007. Mortality and life expectancy in relation to long-term cigarette, cigar and pipe smoking: The Zutphen Study. *Tobacco Control*. **16**, pp.107-113.
- The Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group., 2002. Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control*. **11**, pp. 252–270.
- Tickle, J.J., Sargent, J.D., Dalton, M.A., Beach, M.L and Heatherton, T.F., 2001.