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(II) ( $q_m$ )

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Aksu )

(2002; Eckenfelder 2000

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(Sternberg and Dorn 2002; Volesky 2001)



) CaCl<sub>2</sub>.2H<sub>2</sub>O MgCl<sub>2</sub>.6H<sub>2</sub>O  
 pH . ( Merck  
 pH /  
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 (Mixed cellulose ester) / μm CAMLAB ) pH ( Merck  
 ((II) (II) ) ( Ltd, Model CG842  
 :  
 FAAS, Chem. Tech Analytical, Model ) )  
 ( ALPHA4 AZTEC ENVIRONMENTAL )  
 “Standard Methods for B (CONTROL Ltd  
 the Examination of Water and Wastewater”  
 .(APAH, AWWA and WEF 1998)  
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 ( ) ( ) (Langergren) (II) (II)  
 ( ) ( ) (Mixed-order)  
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$$\ln \frac{(q_e - q)}{q_e} = -k_1 t$$
 ( )  

$$\frac{t}{q_t} = \frac{1}{k_2 q_e^2} + \frac{1}{q_e} t$$
 ( ) / / /  

$$\frac{1}{t} \ln \frac{C_0}{C_t} = -\frac{k_0}{K} - \frac{1}{K} \left( \frac{C_0 - C_t}{t} \right)$$
 ( ) pH . /  

$$\frac{1}{(q_e - q_t)} = \frac{1}{q_e} + kt$$
 ( )  
 :q<sub>e</sub> q ( ) :t  
 )  
 ) :k<sub>1</sub> (  
 ) :k<sub>2</sub> (  
 :C<sub>t</sub> C<sub>0</sub> (  
 ( ) k<sub>0</sub> ( ) t  
 :k : ( ) K (II)  
 ( ) (II)  
 Azizian 2004; Benguella and )  
 .(Benaissa 2002; Metcalf and Eddy Inc 2003  
 pH . / (II) (II)

$$n \quad q_m \quad b \quad : \quad (II) \quad (II)$$

(Volesky 2003)

$$q_e = \frac{K_{RP} C_e}{1 + a_{RP} C_e^\beta} \quad ( )$$

$a_{RP} ( ) K_{RP}$   
 $( ) \beta (\beta)$   
 (Aksu 2002; Volesky 2003)

$$(II) \quad (II) \quad :$$

$$(II) \quad (II)$$

$$q_e = \frac{b q_m C_e}{1 + b C_e} \quad ( )$$

$C_e$   
 $q_m ( )$   
 $b ( )$   
 Sheng et al. 2004; Yalçınkaya et al. )

(2002

$$(II) \quad (II)$$

$$(II) \quad (II)$$

$$q_e = K_F C_e^{1/n} \quad ( )$$

$n \quad K_F$

$$(II) \quad (q_m)$$

$$(II)$$

Loukidou et al. )

(. 2004, Selatnia et al. 2004b

$$(II) \quad (II)$$

$$q_e = \frac{b q_m C_e^{1/n}}{1 + b C_e^{1/n}} \quad ( )$$

% %

(Yan and Viraraghavan 2003)

(k<sub>2</sub>)

/ : (II)

/ / /

(k<sub>0</sub>)

/ : (II)

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(Ascophyllum nodosum)

Kuyucak )

( ; and Volesky 1989

(II)

(k<sub>2</sub>)

(II)

/ /

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(II)

(k<sub>0</sub>)

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Matheickal and )

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Mucor )

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Diniz and ) .

(II) (II) (III) (III) (III) ( Volesky 2005 )

( ) (Oscillatoria angustissima) (Ahuja et al. 1999)

(II) pH (II) Aksu ) (II) (II) (2002) (R<sup>2</sup>> / )

(II) (II) (q<sub>m</sub>) (R<sup>2</sup>> / ) / /

(II) (II)

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: (II) (II) (q<sub>m</sub>) / / (q<sub>m</sub>)

(Volesky 2001)

( ... pH )

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| Cd <sup>2+</sup> |                                                  |                                          | Pb <sup>2+</sup> |                                          |           | Saturation     |                                                               |                                          |                 |                                        |                                          | (Mm) |                  |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------|------------------|
| R <sup>2</sup>   | k<br>(gmmol <sup>-1</sup><br>min <sup>-1</sup> ) | q <sub>e</sub><br>(mmolg <sup>-1</sup> ) | R <sup>2</sup>   | k <sub>0</sub><br>(mMmin <sup>-1</sup> ) | K<br>(Mm) | R <sup>2</sup> | k <sub>2</sub><br>(gmmol <sup>-1</sup><br>min <sup>-1</sup> ) | q <sub>e</sub><br>(mmolg <sup>-1</sup> ) | R <sup>2*</sup> | k <sub>1</sub><br>(min <sup>-1</sup> ) | q <sub>e</sub><br>(mmolg <sup>-1</sup> ) |      |                  |
| /                | /                                                | /                                        | /                | /                                        | /         | /              | /                                                             | /                                        | /               | /                                      | /                                        |      | Pb <sup>2+</sup> |
| /                | /                                                | /                                        | /                | /                                        | /         | /              | /                                                             | /                                        | /               | /                                      | /                                        |      | Pb <sup>2+</sup> |
| /                | /                                                | /                                        | /                | /                                        | /         | /              | /                                                             | /                                        | /               | /                                      | /                                        | /    | Pb <sup>2+</sup> |
| /                | /                                                | /                                        | /                | /                                        | /         | /              | /                                                             | /                                        | /               | /                                      | /                                        |      | Cd <sup>2+</sup> |
| /                | /                                                | /                                        | /                | /                                        | /         | /              | /                                                             | /                                        | /               | /                                      | /                                        |      | Cd <sup>2+</sup> |
| /                | /                                                | /                                        | /                | /                                        | /         | /              | /                                                             | /                                        | /               | /                                      | /                                        | /    | Cd <sup>2+</sup> |

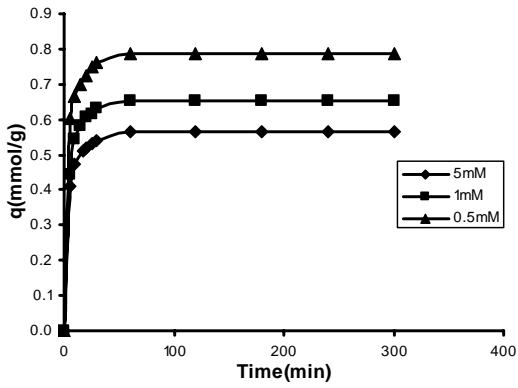
:R\*

(II) (II)

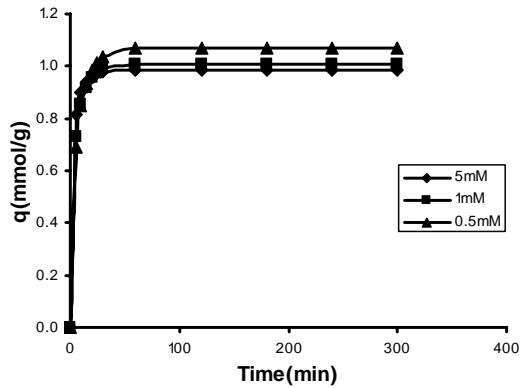
| R <sup>2</sup> | n | K <sub>F</sub> | R <sup>2*</sup> | b(Lmmol <sup>-1</sup> ) | q <sub>m</sub> (mmolg <sup>-1</sup> ) |      |
|----------------|---|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| /              | / | /              | /               | /                       | /                                     | (II) |
| /              | / | /              | /               | /                       | /                                     | (II) |

:R\*

| (II)                        |   | (II)                                   |                                                        | -                                     |   |                   |                                   |                  |  |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--|
| R <sup>2</sup>              | β | K <sub>RP</sub><br>(Lg <sup>-1</sup> ) | a <sub>RP</sub><br>(Lmmol <sup>-1</sup> ) <sup>β</sup> | R <sup>2*</sup>                       | n | b                 | q <sub>m</sub>                    |                  |  |
| /                           | / | /                                      | /                                                      | /                                     | / | /                 | /                                 | (II)             |  |
| /                           | / | /                                      | /                                                      | /                                     | / | /                 | /                                 | (II)             |  |
| :R*                         |   |                                        |                                                        |                                       |   |                   |                                   |                  |  |
|                             |   | (°C)                                   | pH                                                     | (II)                                  |   | (q <sub>m</sub> ) |                                   |                  |  |
|                             |   |                                        |                                                        | q <sub>m</sub> (mmolg <sup>-1</sup> ) |   |                   |                                   |                  |  |
| Matheickal and Yu 1996      |   |                                        | / /                                                    | /                                     |   |                   | Ecklonia )<br>(radiata            | Pb <sup>2+</sup> |  |
| Sheng et al. 2004           | ± |                                        |                                                        | /                                     |   |                   | (Ulva sp.)                        |                  |  |
| Sheng et al. 2004           | ± |                                        |                                                        | /                                     |   |                   | (Padina sp.)                      |                  |  |
| Sheng et al. 2004           | ± |                                        |                                                        | /                                     |   |                   | (Gracillaria sp.)                 |                  |  |
| Jalali et al. 2002          |   |                                        | /                                                      | /                                     |   |                   | (Cladophora glomerata)            |                  |  |
| Say et al. 2001             |   |                                        |                                                        | /                                     |   |                   | Phanerochaete )<br>(chrysosporium |                  |  |
| Yan and Viraraghavan 2003   |   |                                        |                                                        | /                                     |   |                   | Mucor )<br>(rouxii                |                  |  |
| Selatnia et al. 2004b       |   |                                        |                                                        | /                                     |   |                   | (Streptomyces rimosus)            |                  |  |
| Xiangliang et al. 2005      |   |                                        | /                                                      | /                                     |   |                   | (Pleurotus ostreatus)             |                  |  |
| Suzuki et al. 2005          |   |                                        | /                                                      | /                                     |   |                   | (Ulva onoi)                       | Cd <sup>2+</sup> |  |
| Sheng et al. 2004           | ± |                                        | /                                                      | /                                     |   |                   | (Ulva sp.)                        |                  |  |
| Sheng et al. 2004           | ± |                                        | /                                                      | /                                     |   |                   | (Padina sp.)                      |                  |  |
| Sheng et al. 2004           | ± |                                        | /                                                      | /                                     |   |                   | (Gracillaria sp.)                 |                  |  |
| Yan and Viraraghavan 2003   |   |                                        |                                                        | /                                     |   |                   | Mucor )<br>(rouxii                |                  |  |
| Say et al. 2001             |   |                                        |                                                        | /                                     |   |                   | Phanerochaete )<br>(chrysosporium |                  |  |
| Yalçınkaya et al. 2002      |   |                                        |                                                        | /                                     |   |                   | (Trametes versicolor)             |                  |  |
| Selatnia et al. 2004a       |   |                                        |                                                        | /                                     |   |                   | (Streptomyces rimosus)            |                  |  |
| Benguella and Benaissa 2002 |   |                                        | / /                                                    | /                                     |   |                   | (Chitin)                          |                  |  |



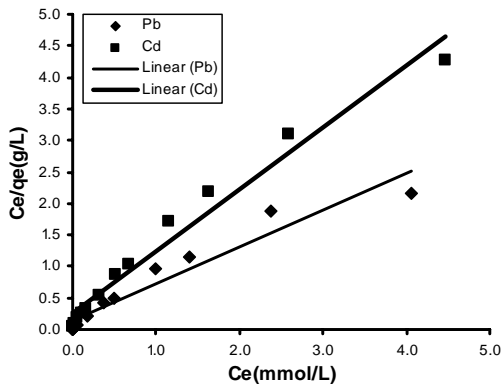
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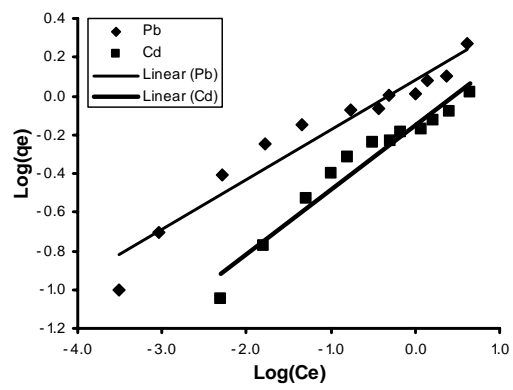
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( ) (II)

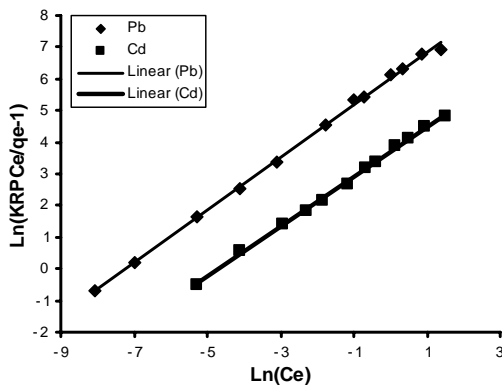
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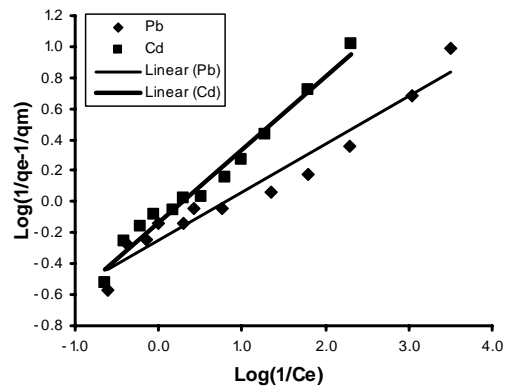
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