

afzali@hbi.ir :

( Negative Binomial Regression )

( ≤ )

% /

% /

±

%

( p < / )

( p < / )

±

%

%

---

David 2002; )

(Havercamp 2004)

(Salomon 2004

(Lewis 2002)

(David 2002)

(Heydar Nia 2004)

Lewis )

(2002

(Berman 2005)

Henrik )

(Zachrisson 2006; Iacono 2003

%

Havercamp 2004; Iacono 2004; Lester )

(2005

"

"

T

(P < / )

(P < / )

### Negative Binomial Regression

( )

%

% :

%

%

%

%

" "

% . ( / / )% /

%

( / / ) /

) % % .

.( ) ( % % :

) % P.K.U %

.( ) ( %

) % /

.( ) ( % .

%

% /

±

.( ) ( )

:

(P< / )

(P< / )

.( )

:

:

% /

% /

% .

±

:

(Williams 2004; Zachrisson 2006)

±

(Williams 2004)

/

( $p < /$  )

(Naghavi 2005)

(Naghavi 2005)

(Heydar Nia 2004; Hude Quan 2006)

(Williams 2004; Zachrisson 2006)

Raina 2004)

(Majnemer 2002;

/

. (Iburg 2001)

(Nondifferential)

%

:

:

/

/ ...

( )

/ - / / / - / / ± /  
± /

/ - / / / - / / ± /  
± /

/ - / / / / / ± /  
± /

/ - / / / - / / ± /  
± /

/ - / / / - / / ± /  
± /

/ - / / / - / / ± /  
± /

P value

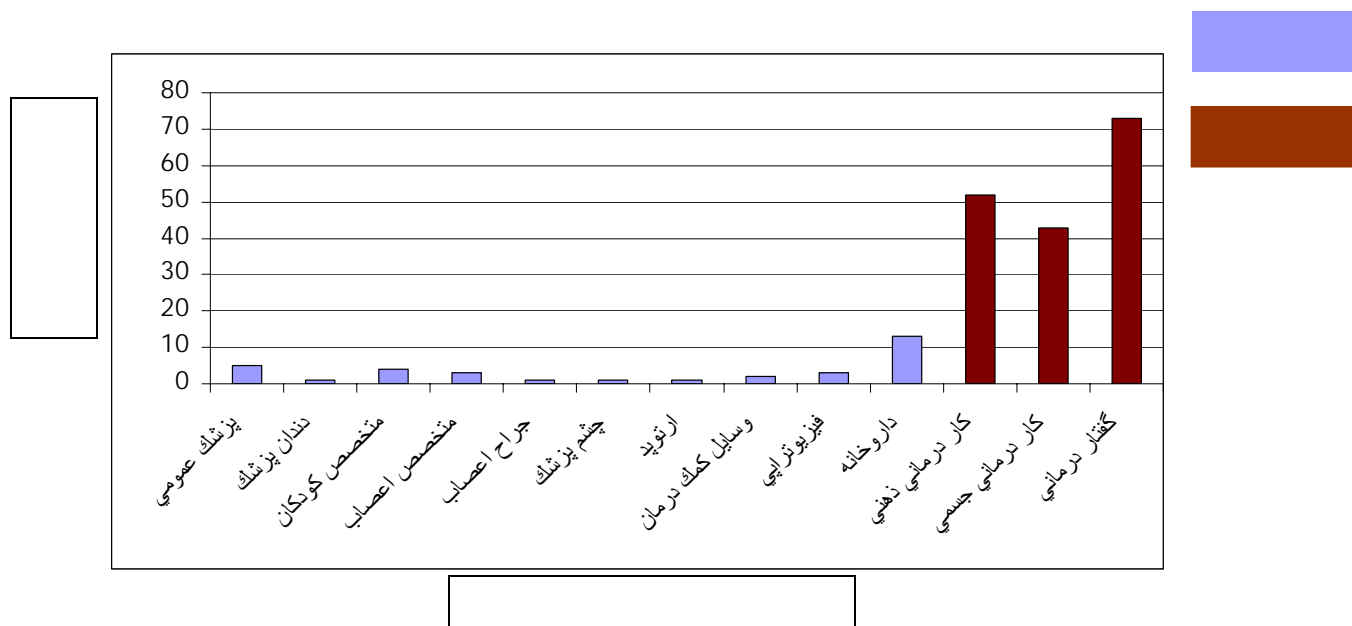
/

/

/

/

/



reporting disability in North Carolina.

*Public Health Rep*, **119**(4), pp.418-26.

Heydar Nia, M.A.S.M., Abolhasani, F. and Mehrabi, Y., 2004. Utilization of health houses in Damavand city. *Payesh, Journal of the Iranian institute for health sciences research*, **4**(1), pp.265-272.

Iacono, T., Humphreys, J., Davis, R. and Chandler, N., 2004. Health care service provision for country people with developmental disability :an Australian perspective. *Res Dev Disabil*, **25**(3), pp.265-284.

Iacono, T.D.R., 2003. The experiences of people with developmental disability in Emergency Departments and hospital wards. *Res Dev Disabil*, **24**(2), pp.247-264.

Iburg, K.S.J., Tandon, A. and Murray, C., 2001. Cross-population comparability of physician-assessed and selfreported measures of health. In *Summary Measure of Population Health*, [Online] <http://www.who.int>. pp.433-448.

Lester, H., Tritter, J.Q. and Sorohan, H., 2005. Patients' and health professionals' views on

Berman, S., Rannie, M., Moore, L., Elias, E., Dryer, L.J. and Jones, M.D., 2005. Utilization and Costs for Children Who Have Special Health Care Needs and Are Enrolled in a Hospital-Based Comprehensive Primary Care Clinic. *PEDIATRICS*, **115**(6), pp.637-42.

David, B., 2002. The UN Standard Rules on the Equalization of Opportunities for Persons with Disabilities: NGO Responses to the Implementation of the Rules on Medical Care, Rehabilitation, Support Services and Personnel Training (EMRO) [Online] [ttp://www.emro.who.int](http://www.emro.who.int).

Havercamp, S.M., Scandlin, D. and Roth, M., 2004. Health disparities among adults with developmental disabilities, adults with other disabilities, and adults not

- primary care for people with serious mental illness: focus group study. *BMJ*, **330**(7500), pp.1122.
- Lewis, M.A., Lewis, C.E., Leake, B., King, B.H. and Lindemann, R., 2002. The quality of health care for adults with developmental disabilities. *Public Health Rep*, **117**(2), pp.174-184.
- Majnemer, A., Shevell, M.I., Rosenbaum, P. and Abrahamowicz, M., 2002. Early rehabilitation service utilization patterns in young children with developmental delays. *Child Care Health Dev*, **28**(1), pp.29-37.
- Quan, H., Fong, A., De Coster, C., Wang, J., Musto, R., Noseworthy, T.W. and Ghali, W.A., 2006. Variation in health services utilization among ethnic populations. *CMAJ*, **174**(6), pp.787-791.
- Raina, P., O'Donnell, M., Schweltnus, H., Rosenbaum, P., King, G., Brehaut, J., Russell, D., Swinton, M., King, S., Wong, M., Walter, S.D. and Wood, E., 2004. Care giving process and caregiver burden: Conceptual models to guide research and practice. *BMC Pediatrics*, **14**(4), pp.1471-2431.
- Salomon, J.A., Tandon, A. and Murray, C.J., 2004. Comparability of self rated health: cross sectional multi-country survey using anchoring vignettes. *BMJ*, **328**(7434), p.258.
- Williams, T.V., Schone, E.M., Archibald, N.D. and Thompson, J.W., 2004. A National Assessment of Children With Special Health Care Needs: Prevalence of Special Needs and Use of Health Care Services Among Children in the Military Health System. *PEDIATRICS*, **114**(2), pp.384-393.
- Zachrisson, H.D., Rödje, K. and Mykletun, A., 2006. Utilization of health services in relation to mental health problems in adolescents: A population based survey. *BMC Public Health*, **16**(6), p.34.